United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
REGISTRATION FORM

1. Name of Property

historic name Marshall House
other names/site number McNeil House

2. Location

street & number 1008 Ridge Avenue not for publication N/A
city or town New Cumberland vicinity N/A
state WV code 029 county Hancock zip code 26047

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that this ___ nomination ___ request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property ___ meets ___ does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant ___ nationally ___ statewide ___ locally ___.( ___ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of certifying official ____________________________________________________________________________
Date __________________________________________________________________________________________

State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property ___ meets ___ does not meet the National Register criteria. ( ___ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of commenting or other official ____________________________________________________________________________
Date __________________________________________________________________________________________

State or Federal agency and bureau
United States Department of the Interior
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______________________________ Date
Signature of commenting or other official

______________________________ Date
State or Federal agency and bureau
Marshall/McNeil House
Name of Property

Hancock County, West Virginia
County and State

4. National Park Service Certification

I, hereby certify that this property is:

_____ entered in the National Register
   _____ See continuation sheet.
   _____ determined eligible for the National Register
   _____ See continuation sheet.
   _____ determined not eligible for the National Register
   _____ removed from the National Register
   _____ other (explain): __________________________

                                                                 Signature of Keeper  Date of Action

5. Classification

Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)
   _____ private
   _____ public-local
   _____ public-State
   _____ public-Federal

Category of Property (Check only one box)
   _____ building(s)
   _____ district
   _____ site
   _____ structure
   _____ object

Number of Resources within Property

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contributing</th>
<th>Noncontributing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1 buildings</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1 objects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 Total</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register __0__

Name of related multiple property listing (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.) __N/A__
Marshall/McNeil House

Name of Property

Hancock County, West Virginia

County and State

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: DOMESTIC Sub: SINGLE DWELLING

Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: DOMESTIC Sub: SINGLE DWELLING

7. Description

Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)

LATE 19TH CENTURY: QUEEN ANNE

Materials (Enter categories from instructions)

foundation Stone
roof Asphalt
walls Brick
other

Narrative Description (See continuation sheets)
Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing)

- A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
- X B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- X C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
- D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations (Mark "X" in all the boxes that apply.)

- a owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- b removed from its original location.
- c a birthplace or a grave.
- d a cemetery.
- e a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- f a commemorative property.
- g less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)

Architecture
Politics/Government

Period of Significance 1887-1934 Significant Dates 1887

Significant Person
(Complete if Criterion B is marked above) Oliver Marshall

Cultural Affiliation

Architect/Builder Smith (first name unknown)
Narrative Statement of Significance (See continuation sheets.)

9. Major Bibliographical References

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

Previous documentation on file (NPS)

__ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.
__ previously listed in the National Register
__ previously determined eligible by the National Register
__ designated a National Historic Landmark
__ recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey  # ________
__ recorded by Historic American Engineering Record  # ________

Primary Location of Additional Data

__ State Historic Preservation Office
__ Other State agency
__ Federal agency
__ Local government
__ University
__ Other

Name of repository: ________________________________

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property __.8 acres__

UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)

Weirton Quad Map, West Virginia - Ohio 7.5 minute, 1968, Rev. 1984

Zone Easting Northing  Zone Easting Northing
17  533510  4482710

__X__ See continuation sheet.

Verbal Boundary Description See Sketch Map

Boundary Justification: Original boundary lines for property when purchased by Oliver Marshall in 1887.
Marshall/McNeil House
Hancock County, West Virginia

Name of Property

=================================================================================

11. Form Prepared By

=================================================================================

name/title Christy Venham
organization Granjean Research and Consulting

date October 15, 2000

street & number 804 Idlewood St. telephone (304) 598-7765

city or town Morgantown state WV zip code 26505

=================================================================================

Property Owner

=================================================================================

(Complete this item at the request of the SHPO or FPO.)

name Robert and Linda McNeil

street & number 1008 Ridge Avenue telephone (304) 564-4286

city or town New Cumberland state WV zip code 26047

=================================================================================


The Marshall/McNeil House is an elegant 19th century two and one half story Queen Anne style residence built in 1887 located on Ridge Avenue in New Cumberland, West Virginia overlooking the Ohio River. The house was built in 1887 by lawyer and West Virginia State Senator, Oliver Marshall. The Marshall/McNeil House has remained in the Marshall family since its construction. The house was built in 1887 by Oliver Marshall.

**Exterior**

The two and one half story, three bay brick residence has an asphalt roof and stone foundation. All windows are double-sash with limestone sills and lintels. Windows have interior wood shutters. Front gable roof end to right has three Queen Anne windows, decorative wood blocks in peak and a stringcourse under the eaves. There are double brackets at the corners. Gable has diamond lights. Brick sidewalk has the word “ETNA” imprinted in bricks.

**West (Front) Facade**

The front facade has 3 bays. There is a full porch with wood posts with spools and pierced wood block effect brackets. The porch has a shed roof with a left side pedimented gable with a fan effect over steps. The double front door has a transom with narrow Queen Anne window with colored lights in upper sash. The doors are heavily carved and there is the initial “M” carved on the bottom of each door. The interior single door has a cut glass zinc camed window. There are paired windows to the right and above on second floor, with a single window on left.

**South Facade**

The south facade has four bays. There is an integral brick chimney with decorative brickwork. The southeast corner has a wooden porch with turned wood columns and decorative woodwork around the shed roof. The middle of the facade has a shallow, L-shaped section with a front gable roof that has decorative wood blocks in the peak and a first floor, hipped roof, bay window. The hipped roof on this elevation has original slate.
United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Marshall/McNeil House
Hancock County, West Virginia

East Facade
The east facade has two bays and an integral, decorative brick chimney. The east facade shares
the southeast corner porch with south facade.

North Facade
The north facade has four bays and an L-shaped middle section with a front gable roof. The peak
of the roof has three one over one double-hung sash windows and decorative block woodwork.
The first floor has small colored glass window on northwest side.

Interior - First Floor
The first floor has ornately carved, cherry, woodwork throughout. The entrance hall has an
interior, beveled glass door. There is a wooden, carved staircase leading to the second floor. In
addition, there is a second stairway in the kitchen. In the dining room there is a built in wood
cabinet in the closet and an alcove with carved wood trim. Wood pocket doors frame the
entrance to the living room. The living room, dining room, and library also contain ornately
carved mantels surrounding the fireplace in each room. These rooms also have interior wood
shutters.

Interior - Second Floor
The second floor contains five bedrooms and one bathroom. All rooms on this floor have
wooden doors and transoms. The floors are hardwood. Over two of the bedroom doors the
names of Oliver Marshall’s children by his first wife, John and Olive, were etched into the
transoms. There is a staircase leading to the finished attic.

Interior - Attic
The attic is finished and has hardwood floors. The attic was used mainly as a playroom for
Oliver Marshall’s children.

Exterior - Garage/Storage Shed
The Marshall House on historic Ridge Avenue was built by West Virginia State Senator Oliver Marshall in 1887. It qualifies under Criterion B because of Marshall’s role in government and the political history of West Virginia. The Marshall House also qualifies under Criterion C as an example of late 19th Century Queen Anne architecture. The house has been owned by members of the Marshall family since its construction. The period of significance is 1887-1934 when it was the home of Senator Oliver Marshall.

**Historical Significance**

The Marshall House was built by West Virginia State Senator Oliver Marshall, a descendant of one of Hancock County’s leading families. Oliver Marshall was born in Fairview, now New Manchester, on September 24, 1850. He was the great grandson of the pioneer Aaron Marshall, who came from east of the mountains, from somewhere in Virginia. He is thought to have been a soldier for Braddock and Washington in the famous campaign of 1755. About 1760 he came to what is now Hancock County, WV. His land was part of the Johnson Survey, granted in 1775, when Patrick Henry was governor of Virginia. The grant was for 7,000 acres, but when it was surveyed it measured 8,100 acres. Of this Aaron Marshall was assigned 205 acres at ten shillings an acre, payable in whiskey at five shillings a gallon, flour and other forms of currency of the day. Aaron Marshall had the fourth house on the tract. The original record of title is at Louisville, Kentucky. The town of Newell stands on part of the original grant. In his minutes George Washington mentions the waterfalls where his tract borders the Ohio River, but the land of Aaron Marshall was some five miles northeast from that stream.

Aaron Marshall continued to live on his Hancock County land until his death 1826. He was a Baptist and frequently preached in the Kings Creek area, where he is buried.

Aaron Marshall’s son, John, was born in 1782 and died in 1859, spending his entire life in Hancock County. He was a member of the Presbyterian Church.

John Marshall’s son, James G. Marshall, was born at old Fairview, Hancock County on November 21, 1826 and died October 6, 1902. He left the farm, did considerable surveying,
began an attorney, and for twenty-four years was the prosecuting attorney of Hancock County. He was buried in the old Presbyterian churchyard at Fairview. His wife was Lavina Miller, daughter of John Miller and granddaughter of David Miller. David Miller settled on Tomlison Run, where he owned 400 acres, secured from Dorsey Pentecost, one of the two last judges who held court at Pittsburgh under the authority of the British crown. David had the first house in Gas Valley, and died in 1835, in his ninety-ninth year. His son, John, spent his life as a farmer at the old place, and his daughter, Lavina was born there. She died when about sixty years old. Her three children are: Oliver S., E.D. Marshall, an attorney at Santa Clara, CA, and Ila, who married Dr. J.W. Walton.

Oliver S. Marshall attended West Liberty Normal School and graduated from Bethany College in 1878. Marshall served as a trustee of that college for many years. From 1880 to 1885 Marshall was principal of the New Cumberland Grade School. In 1884 he was elected the Clerk of the County Court of Hancock County. He held this office until 1896 when he was elected to the West Virginia State Senate from the First Senatorial District. That same year he was admitted to the Hancock County bar. In 1892 Marshall served as a delegate to the Republican National Convention. Marshall served as President of the State Senate for the 1899 session.

During his term as President of the West Virginia Senate, Marshall presided over Senate proceedings that led to the passage of a variety of bills. Some of the issues that were decided by the Senate and the Legislature during Marshall's term as president were incorporation of West Virginia banks and savings institutions, establishing a procedure for West Virginia public institutions to report to the Legislature, and reorganizing the process for the Legislature to consider appropriations bills.

Marshall married Elizabeth Tarr on September 8, 1880. Elizabeth was the daughter of Campbell and Nancy Hammond Tarr. Campbell Tarr was one of the members of the Richmond Convention who withdrew when Virginia passed the ordinance of secession. Subsequently, Tarr became a leader in the West Virginia statehood movement.

In 1887, Oliver Marshall hired an architect named Smith to build a house on Ridge Avenue
according to Marshall's specifications. The Queen Anne style home was constructed with bricks made in New Cumberland from local clay. The Marshall/McNeil house is the finest example of Queen Anne style architecture in New Cumberland.


Summary
The Marshall/McNeil House is significant under Criterion B because it was the home of one of New Cumberland's leading politicians, Oliver Marshall. During his lifetime, Marshall served Hancock County as a teacher, lawyer, West Virginia State Senator, and President of the West Virginia Senate. The house was Oliver Marshall's home from the time it was built in 1887 till his death in 1934. The Marshall/McNeil House also qualifies under Criterion C as an excellent example of late 19th Century Queen Anne architecture.
Bibliography

Bicentennial Committee. *A short History of New Cumberland* (Hancock Courier Printing Company, 1939)

Hancock County Deed Books and Maps. Hancock County Courthouse. New Cumberland, West Virginia.


*History of the Upper Ohio Valley*, with family history and biographical sketches : a statement of its resources, industrial growth and commercial advantages. Madison, Wis.: Brant & Fuller, 1890.

Interviews

Photograph Log

Photographer - Christy Venham

Photos taken February 11, 2000


